# 2015: Profiting From A Recovering Economy!

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### Suburban Chamber of Commerce First Friday

Friday, January 9, 2015 8 am



### A Look Back: A Solid 2014

- Double Digit Returns on the Market Averages
- Improving Economy
- Falling Interest Rates
- Falling Energy Prices
- Low Inflation
- Soaring US Dollar
- The US as an Island of Strength

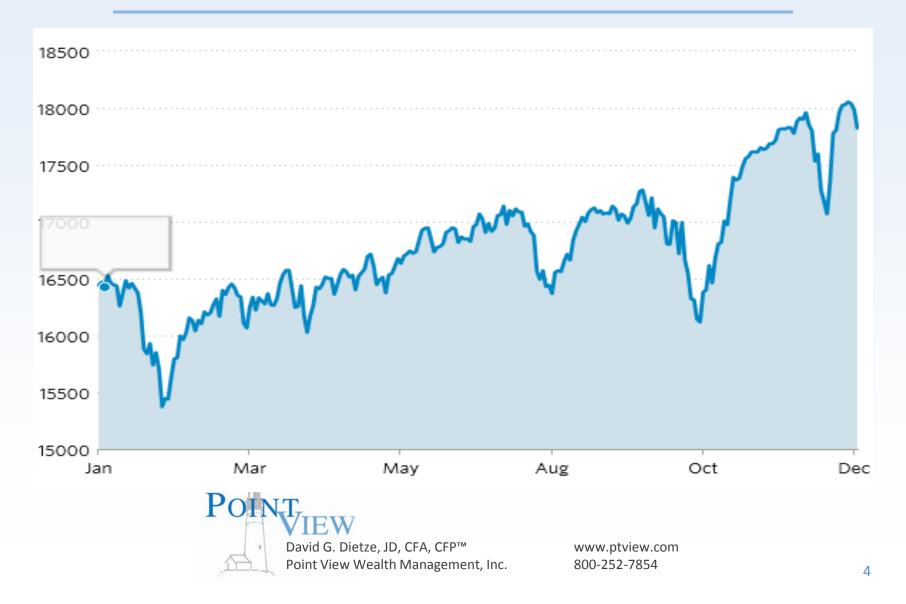


### **S&P Over the Last Three Years**





### The Dow Over The Past Year



## **Markets Deliver**

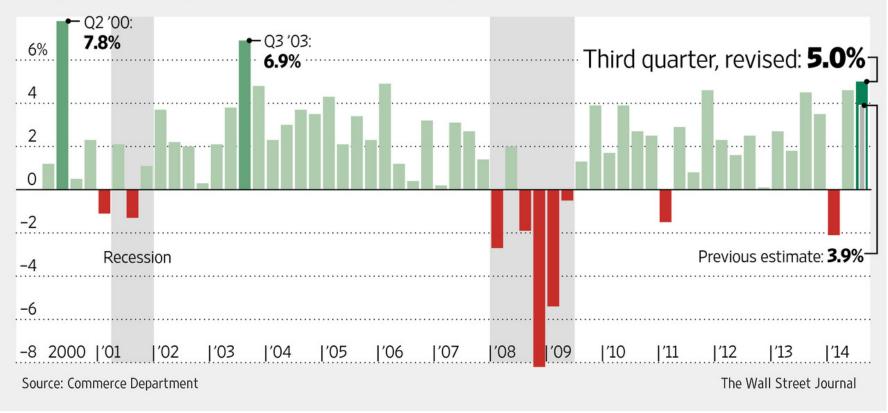
- 13.7% on the S&P 500
- Dow +9.9%
- 5.7% on Bonds
- But, Not All Indices Performed: Small Caps (+5%); Overseas (-7%); Emerging Markets (-5%)
- Sensitivity to Interest Rates Paid Off: Long Dated Treasuries (+24%)



#### Third Time's a Charm

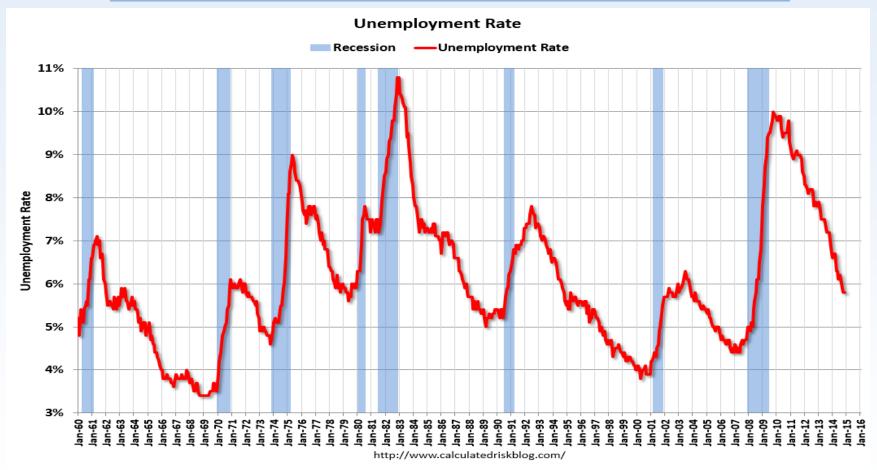
The U.S. economy grew at the fastest quarterly pace in more than 10 years in the third period, according to the Commerce Department's third estimate of third-quarter GDP.

Change in inflation-adjusted U.S. GDP at a seasonally adjusted, annualized rate





### **Remarkable Job Creation!**





# Economy Improves

- After Polar Vortex Depressed Q1, GDP Hits
   +5% in Q3
- Average Job Growth in '14 Exceeded 200K/Month
- Unemployment Rated Dropped from Over
   6.7% at Start of Year to Just 5.8%
- Auto Sales Surged (+5.9%, 16.5MM annually)
- Real Estate Improved (sales +7%, prices +5.6%)

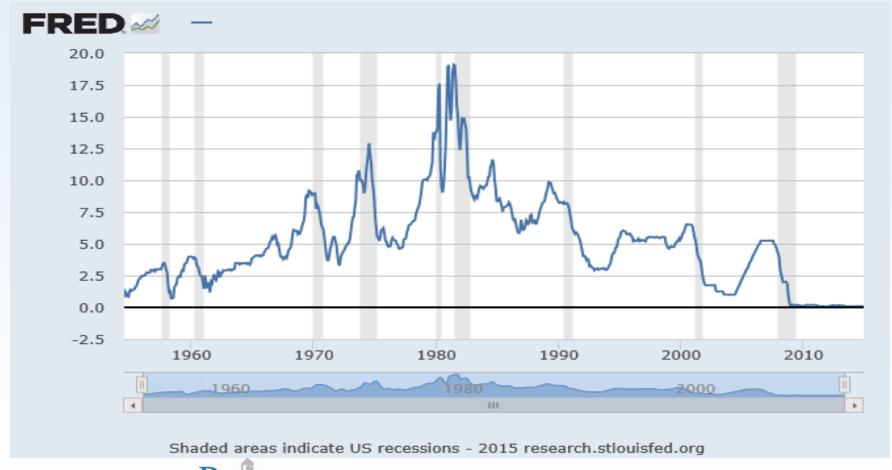


### Ten Year Treasury Over the Last Year





### **Our Federal Funds Rate: Not Normal!**



#### **Interest Rates Decline**

- To Surprise of Nearly All, Rates on 10 Year
   Treasury Declined from Over 3% to Now Under 2%
- This Despite the End of QE3
- Fed Continues to Keep Fed Funds Rate Close to Zero
- Very Low Interest Rates Overseas Helped to Drive Down Rates
- Hopefully, Nothing Ominous



### Oil Over the Last 28 Years



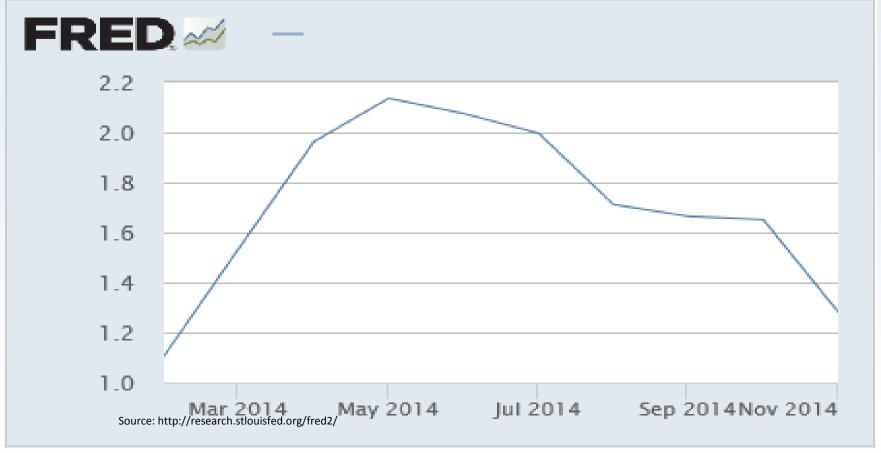
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# Falling Energy Prices

- Crude Oil Collapsed, Falling by Nearly
   Half From The Peak in July to Now Under
   \$50
- Supply Shock Due to Fracking/Libya?
- Demand Evaporation Due to Weak Global Economy?
- Conspiracy Theories



# **CPI Falling Fast!**



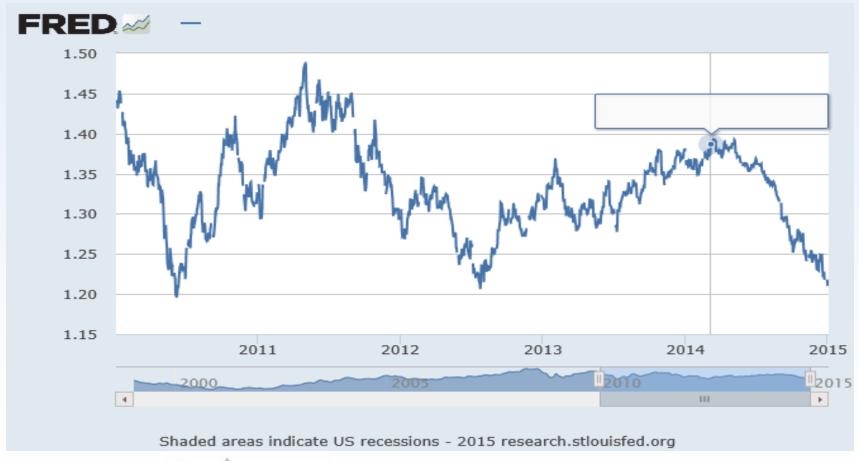


# Inflation Is a No-Show

- Inflation Below Federal Reserve Target (2%), at +1.3%
- Soaring US Dollar, Weak Commodities Including Oil, Still Slack Labor Market, International Competition
- Will Inflation Rise Before Wages Do?
- Will Federal Reserve Raise Rates Despite Declining Inflation?
- Will Interest Rates Rise Absent Inflation?



# US Dollar Vs. Euro





# Soaring US Dollar

- Up 13.6%% Versus Euro
- +13% Versus A Basket of Currencies
- Big Debate on What Effect This Has on the US
- King Dollar Versus Too Much of a Good Thing?



### **US As An Island of Strength**

- Europe and Japan Teetering on Recession
- China Still Growing, But Much More Slowly
- Close to Half of S&P Revenues Come
   From Overseas
- But Exports Less Than 15% of US Economy



# **Looking Forward to 2015**

- Markets Deliver Perhaps 8%
   Return
- Economy Continues to Gather
   Steam
- Federal Reserve Takes First Steps to Normalize Rates



# 2015 Challenges

- Can Corporations Continue to Boost Profits?
   7.5% to 5% Growth as Cost Cutting/Revenue
   Growth/Stock Buybacks Diminish
- Effect of Higher Rates
- Effect of Stronger US Dollar
- Struggles of Overseas Economies
- Geopolitical Fallout....Weak Oil Could Imperil Some Governments



# Profiting in 2015

- Save, Leverage Retirement Accounts, Tilt to Equities
- Take Advantage of Low Interest Rates, Improving Economy, to Build Your Business
- Be Nice to Your Employees, As They Have More Options
- Refinance Your Home/Accelerate Payoff of Your Mortgage
- Brace For Weakness Overseas
- Consider an International Holiday!



### Pay Yourself First (a/k/a SAVE!)

- Max out on Your Employer's Tax
   Sheltered Retirement Plan: \$18K for 401K
   + \$6K Catchup
- Fund Your IRA: \$5.5K Plus \$1K Catchup
- Fill up Your Kids' 529s: \$14K/year or more
- Pay Down Your Debt (non tax deductible first)



### **Invest Confidently for The Long Haul**

- Allocate 50% to 80% to Equities
- Allocate 50% to 20% to Fixed Income



### Model Portfolio – 401K/403B/529s

- Use Index Funds to Reduce Costs
- Consider in Thirds for Equity Portion
- S&P 500 Index Fund
- Small Cap Index Fund
- International Index Fund
- Use a Total Bond Market Index Fund
- Rebalance Regularly



# For Taxable Accounts

- Focus Equities in Taxable Accounts for Better Tax Outcome (Equities also in Roths/529s)
- Consider Individual Stocks for the Ultimate Control and Cost Savings
- Cheap, High Dividend, Franchise Stocks are Good Bets
- Exxon (3% dividend), Chevron (3.9%)
- Use Tax Exempt, Not Taxable, if Using Fixed Income



# What To Avoid

- Failure to Diversify
- Excessive Cash
- CDs
- Annuities
- High Cost Investments Like Hedge Funds
- Most "Alternatives"
- Junk Bonds
- Chasing Yield
- Real Estate as an Investment
- Investments Primarily Done for Tax Reasons
- Investments That Only Work if Leveraged

